

HOLY CROSS CATHOLIC PRIMARY ACADEMY
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)
TRUSTEES REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

HOLY CROSS CATHOLIC PRIMARY ACADEMY
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

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**HOLY CROSS CATHOLIC PRIMARY ACADEMY
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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members	The Right Reverend A Williams The Brentwood Diocesan Trust Chair of Governors - ex officio
Trustees	Mrs C Selwood, Chair of Trustees - Foundation Governor Mr N Long, Foundation Governor Miss S McGuiggan, Headteacher - Foundation Governor Mr D Frampton, Foundation Governor Mr G Oliver, Staff Governor Fr B Soley, Parish Priest - Foundation Governor Mrs A Tierney, Authority Governor Mr G Dundridge, Foundation Governor Mr J O Okal, Foundation Governor Mrs S Ennifer, Staff Governor Mrs Z Marti, Parent Governor Mr A Owusu-Boateng, Foundation Governor Mrs S Underdown, Foundation Governor (appointed 24 November 2018)
Company registered number	07696114
Company name	Holy Cross Catholic Primary School
Registered and principal office	Holy Cross Catholic Primary Academy Tracyes Road Harlow Essex CM18 6JJ
Company Secretary	Mrs Kerry Clark
Chief Executive Officer	Miss S McGuiggan
Senior Leadership Team	Miss S McGuiggan, Headteacher Mr S Kelliher, Deputy Headteacher Mrs J Balcomb, Inclusion Manager
Independent Auditors	Price Bailey LLP Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditors Causeway House 1 Dane Street Bishop's Stortford Hertfordshire CM23 3BT
Bankers	Lloyds TSB East Gate PO Box 1000 Harlow BX1 1LT

HOLY CROSS CATHOLIC PRIMARY ACADEMY
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TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

The Trustees present their Annual Report together with the financial statements and Auditors' Report of Holy Cross Catholic Primary Academy (the Charitable Company, the Trust or the Academy) for the year ended 31 August 2019

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Constitution

The Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The Charitable Company's Memorandum and Articles of Association are the primary governing documents of the Trust. The Trustees of the Charitable Company are also the Directors for the purposes of company law. The terms Trustee, Director and Governor are interchangeable.

Governance

Details of the Trustees who served throughout the year are included in the Reference and Administrative Details section on page 1.

Member's liability

Each Member of the Charitable Company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the Charitable Company in the event of it being wound up while they are a Member, or within one year after they cease to be a Member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a Member.

Trustee Indemnities

Trustees benefit from indemnity insurance purchased at the Academy's expense to cover the liability of the Trustees which by virtue of any rule of law would otherwise attach to them in respect of any negligence, default or breach of trust or breach of duty of which they may be guilty in relation to the Academy, provided that any such insurance shall not extend to any claim arising from any act or omission which the Trustees knew to be a breach of trust or breach of duty or which was committed by the Trustees in reckless disregard to whether it was a breach of trust or breach of duty or not and provided also that any such insurance shall not extend to the costs of any unsuccessful defence to a criminal prosecution brought against the Trustees in their capacity as Directors of the Academy. The limit of this indemnity is £5 million.

Principal Activity

The principal activity of the Charitable Company is to advance for the public benefit education in the United Kingdom, in particular but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing a school offering a broad and balanced curriculum. This activity is achieved by the running of Holy Cross Catholic Primary Academy (the School). The School is a 4 - 11 primary academy covering the catchment area of Harlow with a school roll of 423 pupils.

Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees

The Brentwood Diocese Trust are responsible for the appointment of Foundation Trustees; recommendations can be made by the Members of the Trust, except two parent Trustees and two staff Trustees who will be appointed through an election process directed by the Board of Trustees. The Board of Trustees appoints a Community Trustee from the local community who brings knowledge and skills. Except for the Head teacher, Trustees are subject to retirement after 4 years of service but are eligible for re-appointment or re-election at the meeting at which they retire.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

Policies and Procedures adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

All Trustees are given the opportunity to attend training sessions. At the beginning of the 2018/19 academic year a number of sessions were held for our Trustees covering the main elements of the position, including the legal framework and Trustee responsibilities. Each year all Trustees are offered updates on relevant issues and changes in legislation etc. The topics covered are regularly reviewed to ensure that Trustees are kept up to date as far as possible. Access to training is available through Essex County Council, Harlow Educational Consortium, the Diocese of Brentwood and other local providers. Trustees are appointed based on the skills that they will bring to the Board of Trustees or based on a proposal to the Board of Trustees by representative groups. On appointment, Trustees receive information relating to the Trust and attend a briefing and receive an induction pack on their role and responsibilities.

The training and induction provided for new Trustees will depend upon their existing experience but would always include a tour of the School and a chance to meet staff and pupils. All Trustees are provided with copies of policies, procedures, minutes, accounts, budgets, plans and other documents that they will need to undertake their role as Trustees. One Trustee is designated as the Trustee Development Coordinator and they are responsible for overseeing training and development needs. Trustees also undertake to make regular visits to the School to improve their understanding and to offer guidance and support.

Organisational Structure

The governance of the Academy is defined in the Memorandum and Articles of Association together with the funding agreement with the Department of Education.

The Board of Trustees, which meets on at least 3 occasions per year, is responsible for the strategic direction of the Academy. The Board of Trustees reviews progress towards educational objectives and results. They also approve major expenditure requests, set the budget for the following year, and set the organisational staffing structure, agree the performance objectives of the HeadTeacher with the School Improvement Partner, and reviews them.

The Board has delegated authority to these sub committees:

- Finance, Premises & Personnel Committee – this meets at least three times a year and is responsible for monitoring, evaluating and reviewing policy and performance in relation to financial management, compliance with reporting and regulatory requirements, receiving reports from the Internal Auditor and drafting the annual budget including setting staffing levels. It also incorporates the role of an Audit Committee. This Committee also reviews issues relating to health and safety, premises, and related issues.
- Curriculum Committee – this meets once a term to monitor, evaluate and review Academy policy, practice and performance in relation to curriculum planning, communications, target setting and assessment, examinations and all pastoral.
- Pay Committee - meets as required but at least once per year.

The Headteacher is the designated Accounting Officer and has overall responsibility for the day to day financial management. The Headteacher has delegated responsibility for low values of expenditure to specific budget holders who are each responsible for managing their own departments within the constraints of their allocated budgets. A system of financial controls is in place to manage this process.

The Headteacher manages the School on a daily basis supported by a Senior Leadership Team (SLT). The SLT meets weekly to discuss emerging matters and to help to develop strategies for future development to be put to the Headteacher and the Board of Trustees as required for approval. Each member of the SLT has specific responsibilities to assist the Headteacher to manage certain aspects of the School.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

Pay and remuneration of key management personnel is decided by a variety of contributory factors, such as the school group size, 'Individual School Range', the pay scales for each role and the level of experience of each staff member. In addition, pay levels may be affected by nationally agreed pay awards, the ability to recruit and retain in post, all of which are in accordance with the Trust's appointment and pay policies. All amendments to key management's pay and remuneration is approved by the appropriate sub-committee and ratified by the Board of Trustees.

Trade union facility time

The number of employees who were relevant union officials during the period was nil.

Connected Organisations and Related Parties

Transactions may take place with organisations in which a Trustee has an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted at arm's length and in accordance with the Academy's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures. Any transaction where the Trustee has a pecuniary interest is only undertaken in accordance with the 'at cost' principle stated in the Academies Financial Handbook. During 2015/16 the Academy entered a Memorandum of Understanding with St Marks West Essex Catholic Academy.

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

Objects and aims

The principal object and aim of the Academy is the operation of Holy Cross Catholic Primary Academy to provide education and care for pupils of different abilities between the ages of 4 - 11.

During the year the School has worked towards achieving these aims by:

- providing learning opportunities for all children in a Christ centred environment;
- making real our mission statement "Christ is the centre of our lives, our learning and friendships, in a safe, happy and caring community where all are welcome";
- intending to enable each child to realise their full academic creative and physical potential and to develop positive social and moral values;
- ensuring that every child enjoys the same high quality education in terms of resourcing, tuition and care;
- continuing to raise the standard of educational achievement of all pupils and thereby to maintain the School's local and national reputation;
- improving the effectiveness of the School by keeping the curriculum and organisational structure under continual review;
- providing value for money for the funds spent;
- complying with all appropriate statutory and curriculum requirements;
- maintaining close links with industry and commerce; and
- conducting the Academy's business in accordance with the highest standards of integrity, probity and openness;
- making effective cross curricular use of IT through purchase of new server and associated equipment.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

We are an average size primary school, which serves local parish communities. Just under half of the pupils come from a minority ethnic background. This is significantly above the national average. About 50% of pupils (above national average), are from families where English is not the home language. The largest percentage is of African heritage. Very few pupils are at an early stage of learning English. The proportion of disabled pupils or those at School Action Plus is close to that found in schools nationally as is the proportion of pupils with a Statement of Need. Those eligible for free school meals are below the national average. The school's Early Years Foundation Stage provision is in two Reception classes.

Our Inclusion Manager works closely with all staff to ensure effective provision for all groups of pupils and thereby enables all groups to make progress. All staff ensure continued support for all groups of children and give generously their own time to maintain standards.

Equal opportunities policy

The Trustees recognise that equal opportunities should be an integral part of good practice within the workplace. The Academy aims to establish equal opportunity in all areas of its activities including creating a working environment in which the contribution and needs of all people are fully valued.

British values

The Academy recognise and promote fundamental British values of democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty and mutual respect and tolerance of those with different faiths and beliefs throughout all aspects of School life.

Challenges faced by the Board of Trustees and Finance Committee:

- implement the new curriculum and new assessment grades;
- recruiting Parent and Foundation Trustees with skills that are needed to complement the skills base we already have;
- ensuring consistency of approach with additional pupils and staff;
- ensuring all staff received appropriate training in 'Relate'; and
- ensuring inclusion for all pupils as the number of children who need additional support has risen.

Review of effectiveness

A core group of four Trustees continue to produce a Trustees Evaluation Plan, this is an ongoing working document. The plan was shared with the School Development Officer and feedback was given, for Trustees to develop their roles and monitoring responsibilities. The Board of Trustees have completed The Essex Governor Kitemark in March 2017. To support Trustees to carry out effective monitoring the Headteacher introduced Trustees day once a term, where Trustees spend a whole day in school with staff and children and at the end of day have a meeting to feed back to each other and Headteacher findings Brentwood Diocese have in post a Governor Co-Ordinator, who oversees Governor training and Governor support. This is delivered via newsletters and termly chair meetings. All Governors have been invited to attend training relevant to their role and feed back to committee and Governing Body meetings. This allows Governors to reflect on their effectiveness.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
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Public Benefit

The Trustees believe that by working towards the objects and aims of the Academy as detailed above, they have complied with their duty to have due regard to the guidance on public benefit published by the Charity Commission.

STRATEGIC REPORT

Achievements and performance

The Academy measures its success partly through a series of performance indicators. These indicators comprise:

- Academy popularity/admissions.
- Test results and other indicators of children progress.
- Staff performance monitoring.
- Financial health.
- Stakeholder survey outcomes.

Test results and other indicators of children's progress

Percentage of children achieving at least expected standard at end of KS2 2019:

Measure	National	Holy Cross	Difference to National
Reading	73% interim	88%	+15%
Writing	78% interim	93%	+15%
EGPS	78% interim	93%	+15%
Maths	70% interim	90%	+20%
RWM combined	65% interim	79%	+14%

Percentage of children achieving at least greater depth at end of KS2 2019:

Measure	Holy Cross
Reading	36%
Writing	24%
EGPS	43%
Maths	26%
RWM combined	14%

Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements.

Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
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FINANCIAL REVIEW

Financial Review

The principal source of funding for the Academy is the General Annual Grant (GAG) and other grants that it receives from the ESFA. For the year ended 31 August 2019 the Academy received £1,861,751 (see note 4) of GAG and other funding. A high percentage of this income is spent on wages and salaries and support costs to deliver the Academy's primary objective of the provision of education. The free reserves at the year-end were £35,052.

Principal Risks and Uncertainties

Risk management

The Academy maintains a risk register identifying the major risks to which it is exposed, and identifying actions and procedures to mitigate those risks. This register is approved and monitored by the Finance and Premises and Pay and Personnel Committees. The principal risks facing the Academy at a contextual level are outlined below in the principal risks and uncertainties section; those facing the Academy at an operational level are addressed by its systems and by internal financial and other controls.

The Trustees report that the Academy's financial and internal controls conform to guidelines issued by the ESFA, and that improvements to the wider framework of systems dealing with business risk and risk management strategy continue to be made and formally documented.

It is recognised that systems can only provide reasonable but not absolute assurance that major risks have been adequately managed.

As an Academy, the level of financial risk is low. Cash flows can be reliably forecast, monitored and reported. Staff costs make up the majority of expenditure and this is relatively stable with contingencies in place to cover such items as sickness and maternity.

The Trustees assess the principal risks and uncertainties facing the Academy as follows:

- The Academy has considerable reliance on continued Government funding through the ESFA and there is no assurance that Government policy or practice will remain the same or that public funding will continue at the same levels or on the same terms.
- Failures in governance and/or management - the risk in this area arises from potential failure to effectively manage the Academy's finances, internal controls, compliance with regulations and legislation, statutory returns, etc. The Trustees continue to review and ensure that appropriate measures are in place to mitigate these risks.
- Reputation - the continuing success of the Academy is dependent on continuing to attract applicants in sufficient numbers by maintaining the highest educational standards. To mitigate this risk Trustees ensure that student success and achievement are closely monitored and reviewed.
- Safeguarding and child protection - the Trustees continue to ensure that the highest standards are maintained in the areas of selection and monitoring of staff, the operation of child protection policies and procedures, health & safety and discipline.
- Staffing - the success of the Academy is reliant on the quality of its staff and so the Trustees monitor and review policies and procedures to ensure continued development and training of staff.
- Fraud and mismanagement of funds - The Academy has appointed an Internal Auditor to carry out checks financial systems and records as required by the Academy Financial Handbook. All finance staff receive training to keep them up to date with financial practice requirements and develop their skills in this area.
- Bank balances: there is no significant risk other than an institution ceasing to trade.
- Debtors: there are no material debtors.
- The Academy's credit rating is not in jeopardy, though it has no need for credit facilities.
- The Academy's cash flow is healthy and long term financial planning predicts it will remain so.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

The Academy has continued to strengthen its risk management process throughout the year by improving the process and ensuring staff awareness.

Reserves policy

The Trustees review the reserve levels of the Academy annually. This review encompasses the nature of income and expenditure streams, the need to match income with commitments and the nature of reserves. The Trustees have determined that the appropriate level of free reserves should usually be equivalent to one month's net salary expenditure (approximately £75,000). The reason for this is to provide sufficient working capital to cover delays between spending and receipt of grants and to provide a cushion to deal with unexpected emergencies such as urgent maintenance.

Confidence and popularity of the Academy remains high and it continues to be over-subscribed. The Trustees plan to secure future financial stability through increased revenue from additional pupils, refined finance and monitoring procedures within the Academy and the recruitment of a Foundation Trustee with a financial background as well as continuing to further explore ways of income generation.

Due to the accounting rules for the Local Government Pension Scheme under FRS102, the Academy is recognising a significant pension fund deficit of £1,014,000 (2018 - £723,000). This does not mean that an immediate liability for this amount crystallises and that such a deficit generally results in a cash flow effect in the form of increased employer contributions over a number of years. The Academy is currently making payments of £16,694 per annum towards the deficit and it is envisaged that should this amount be increased it will be met from its budgeted annual income. The recognition of this deficit has no direct impact on the free reserves of the Trust.

Investment Policy

The aim of the Academy's investment policy is to establish the investment strategy. The charitable funds of the Academy are derived from direct government grants and these funds are defined as restricted. Additional charitable funds are generated through the operational nature of the Academy's work, such as providing education, training and development; these funds are defined as unrestricted. The Finance & Personnel Committee approved the policy on 10 October 2019 and the Board of Governors ratified the policy on 13 November 2019.

Fundraising

The Academy only held small fundraising events during the year including sponsored walks, mad hair/sock days and non-uniform days. The Academy does not work with professional fundraisers or companies who carry out fundraising on its behalf.

PLANS FOR FUTURE PERIODS

Holy Cross Catholic Primary Academy strives to continually improve levels of attainment for all students, equipping them with the qualifications, skills and character to follow their chosen pathway into secondary education.

The curriculum, the quality of teaching and learning and informed interventions are consistently reviewed to help every child achieve their full potential.

The Academy believes that developing the whole child is critical to improving levels of attainment and in developing broader skills and character that will develop students' commitment to lifelong learning and enrich their quality of life. To this extent, the Academy strives to provide exceptional behaviour and attendance management support to its students and to offer a broad range of extra-curricular activities.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

The Academy plans to:

- ensure accelerated rates of progress for all groups of pupils across all year groups in key areas in literacy and numeracy;
- embed new curriculum and assessment procedures;
- continue to develop outstanding PE and healthy living provision;
- focus on More Able pupils;
- further develop links outside of our local community for example, continuing the outstanding collaborative work;
- continue to develop enrichment of the curriculum of practical first-hand experience such as residential and day educational excursions; and
- further develop forest schools and roll it out so parents can participate in activities.

PROVISION OF INFORMATION TO AUDITORS

Insofar as the Trustees are aware:

- There is no relevant audit information of which the Charitable Company's Auditors are unaware, and
- The Trustees have taken all the steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Auditor is aware of that information.

The Auditors, Price Bailey LLP, are willing to continue in office and a resolution to appoint them will be proposed at the Annual General Meeting.

The Trustees' Report, incorporating a Strategic Report, was approved the board of Trustees on 21 November 2019 and signed on its behalf by:

Mrs C Selwood
Chair of Trustees

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

Scope of responsibility

As Trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Holy Cross Catholic Primary Academy has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The Board of Trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Headteacher, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Holy Cross Catholic Primary Academy and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the Board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The Board of Trustees has formally met 3 times during the year. The Board met fewer than six times during the year. The Board is satisfied that through the use of sub-committees it maintains effective oversight of funds. Details of one such sub-committee are noted below.

Attendance during the year at meetings of the board of Trustees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Mrs C Selwood	3	3
Mr N Long	3	3
Miss S McGuiggan	3	3
Mr D Frampton	3	3
Mr G Oliver	3	3
Fr B Soley	1	3
Mrs A Tierney	3	3
Mr G Dundridge	3	3
Mr J O Okal	3	3
Mrs S Ennifer	3	3
Mrs Z Marti	2	3
Mr A Owusu-Boateng	2	3
Mrs S Underdown	3	3

Review of year:

The Academy has enjoyed a stable year with no changes to the constitution or membership of the Board of Trustees. There has however been a change in leadership as Mrs Clare Selwood was elected Chair, Mr Long the previous Chair remains as a foundation Governor and newly elected Chair of Curriculum Committee and Mr Dundridge was elected as Chair of Finance and Personnel.

The Board continues to support the leadership and management of the Academy and to provide strategic direction ensuring the distinctive nature of its Catholic Christian foundations. There have been challenges this year relating to financial constraints, in particular being able to support children with additional needs with limited financing.

The Board continues to evaluate its own practice through discussion around Improvement Planning and attendance at focussed diocesan led training leading to discussion at School based level.

Data provided from senior leaders as well as regular visits to school and termly Governor Days provide valuable insight into not only day to day running but also effectiveness of provision and enable Governors to hold staff to account in a mutually supportive way.

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

Governance (continued)

Governance reviews:

Reviews have taken place throughout the year on a committee basis and involve attendance at diocesan focus led training with discussion at school level. This year we have reviewed our safeguarding procedures to ensure a more accessible recording procedure that also maintains GDPR regulations, provided safeguarding training for all Governors, instigated a shadowing procedure to ensure effective handover of duties to other Governors if necessary and completed a termly governing monitoring programme in School in line with the monitoring programme established for senior and middle leaders.

We plan an external review during the academic year 19/20

The Finance and Personnel Committee is a sub-committee of the main Board of Trustees. Its purpose is to oversee, support and challenge all aspects of finance and personnel. There have been no changes to constitution however Mr Gary Dundridge was the newly elected Chair for this year.

Attendance during the year at meetings was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Mrs C Selwood	3	3
Mr N Long	3	3
Miss S McGuigan	2	3
Mr D Frampton	3	3
Mr G Oliver	3	3
Mrs A Tierney	3	3
Mr G Dundridge	3	3
Mr A Owusu-Boateng	1	3

Review of value for money

As Accounting Officer, the Headteacher has responsibility for ensuring that the Academy delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the Academy's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Board of Trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The Accounting Officer has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- Streamlining human resources to ensure that staff have more focussed responsibilities thus enabling them to meet needs of pupils across the school.
- A bi annual review of external contracts to ensure not only they are fit for purpose but also represent value for money.
- Ensuring involvement with procurement services such as Church Market Place which enables more competitive rates for services.

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Academy policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Holy Cross Catholic Primary Academy for the year 1 September 2018 to 31 August 2019 and up to the date of approval of the Annual Report and financial statements.

Capacity to handle risk

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Academy is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy's significant risks that has been in place for the year 1 September 2018 to 31 August 2019 and up to the date of approval of the Annual Report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Trustees.

The risk and control framework

The Academy's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Trustees;
- regular reviews by the Finance and General Purposes Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties; and
- identification and management of risks.

The Board of Trustees has considered the need for a specific internal audit function and has decided to appoint EES for Schools as Internal Auditor.

The Internal Auditor's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the Academy's financial systems. In particular the checks carried out in the current period included

- Expenditure and income
- Payroll
- Governance & Financial accounting

On a termly basis, the Internal Auditor reports to the Board of Trustees through the audit committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the Trustees' financial responsibilities.

The Internal Auditor has delivered their schedule of work as planned and there were no material control issues arising as a result of the Internal Auditor's work.

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

Review of effectiveness

As Accounting Officer, the Headteacher has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the Internal Auditor;
- the work of the external Auditors;
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process; and
- the work of the executive managers within the Academy who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Finance and Personnel Committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by the Board of Trustees on 21 November 2019 and signed on their behalf by:

C Selwood
Chair of Trustees

S McGuigan
Accounting Officer

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STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

As Accounting Officer of Holy Cross Catholic Primary Academy I have considered my responsibility to notify the Board of Trustees and the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the Academy, under the funding agreement in place between the Academy and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2018.

I confirm that I and the Board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the Academy, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2018.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustees and ESFA.

Miss S McGuigan
Accounting Officer
Date: 21 November 2019

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STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education & Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2018 to 2019;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of Trustees on 21 November 2019 and signed on its behalf by:

Mrs C Selwood
Chair of Trustees

HOLY CROSS CATHOLIC PRIMARY ACADEMY
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF HOLY
CROSS CATHOLIC PRIMARY ACADEMY**

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Holy Cross Catholic Primary Academy (the 'Academy') for the year ended 31 August 2019 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2018 to 2019 issued by the Education & Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Academy's affairs as at 31 August 2019 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2018 to 2019 issued by the Education & Skills Funding Agency.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our Report. We are independent of the Academy in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the Trustees have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the Academy's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

HOLY CROSS CATHOLIC PRIMARY ACADEMY
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF HOLY
CROSS CATHOLIC PRIMARY ACADEMY (CONTINUED)**

Other information

The Trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report, other than the financial statements and our Auditors' Report thereon. Other information includes the Trustees' Report including the Strategic Report, the Governance Statement and the Accounting Officer's Statement. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our Report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Report including the Strategic Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- the Trustees' Report and the Strategic Report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the Academy and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' Report including the Strategic Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

HOLY CROSS CATHOLIC PRIMARY ACADEMY
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF HOLY
CROSS CATHOLIC PRIMARY ACADEMY (CONTINUED)**

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Trustees' Responsibilities Statement, the Trustees (who are also the Directors of the Charitable Company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the Academy or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' Report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditors' Report.

Use of our report

This Report is made solely to the Academy's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Academy's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' Report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Academy and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this Report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Gary Miller FCA (Senior Statutory Auditor)
for and on behalf of
Price Bailey LLP
Chartered Accountant and Statutory Auditors
Causeway House
1 Dane Street
Bishop's Stortford
Hertfordshire
CM23 3BT

25 November 2019

HOLY CROSS CATHOLIC PRIMARY ACADEMY
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO HOLY
CROSS CATHOLIC PRIMARY ACADEMY AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY**

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 3 September 2018 and further to the requirements of the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2018 to 2019, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Holy Cross Catholic Primary Academy during the year 1 September 2018 to 31 August 2019 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This Report is made solely to Holy Cross Catholic Primary Academy and the ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Holy Cross Catholic Primary Academy and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Holy Cross Catholic Primary Academy and ESFA, for our work, for this Report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Holy Cross Catholic Primary Academy's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The Accounting Officer is responsible, under the requirements of Holy Cross Catholic Primary Academy's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 29 July 2011 and the Academies Financial Handbook, extant from 1 September 2018, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2018 to 2019. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2018 to 31 August 2019 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2018 to 2019 issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy's income and expenditure.

HOLY CROSS CATHOLIC PRIMARY ACADEMY
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO HOLY
CROSS CATHOLIC PRIMARY ACADEMY AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY
(CONTINUED)**

The work undertaken to draw our conclusions includes:

- An assessment of the risk of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance
- Consideration and corroboration of the evidence supporting the Accounting Officer's statement on regularity, propriety and compliance and how the Trust complies with the framework of authorities.
- Evaluation of the general control environment of the Academy Trust, extending the procedures required for financial statements to include regularity, propriety and compliance
- Discussions with and representations from the Accounting Officer and other key management personnel.
- An extension of substantive testing from our audit of the financial statements to cover matters pertaining to regularity, in order to support the regularity conclusion, including governance, internal controls, procurement and the application of income.

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggest in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2018 to 31 August 2019 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Reporting Accountant

Price Bailey LLP

Date: 25 November 2019

HOLY CROSS CATHOLIC PRIMARY ACADEMY
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019**

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2019 £	Restricted funds 2019 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2019 £	Total funds 2019 £	As restated Total funds 2018 £
Income from:						
Donations and capital grants	3	18,285	100,502	23,162	141,949	120,349
Charitable activities	4	55,212	1,806,539	-	1,861,751	1,664,316
Other trading activities	5	102,325	-	-	102,325	99,293
Investments	6	100	-	-	100	106
Total income		<u>175,922</u>	<u>1,907,041</u>	<u>23,162</u>	<u>2,106,125</u>	<u>1,884,064</u>
Expenditure on:						
Charitable activities		190,261	2,043,041	43,632	2,276,934	1,998,706
Total expenditure		<u>190,261</u>	<u>2,043,041</u>	<u>43,632</u>	<u>2,276,934</u>	<u>1,998,706</u>
Net expenditure		<u>(14,339)</u>	<u>(136,000)</u>	<u>(20,470)</u>	<u>(170,809)</u>	<u>(114,642)</u>
Transfers between funds	19	(18,055)	-	18,055	-	-
Net movement in funds before other recognised gains/(losses)		<u>(32,394)</u>	<u>(136,000)</u>	<u>(2,415)</u>	<u>(170,809)</u>	<u>(114,642)</u>
Other recognised gains/(losses):						
Actuarial losses on defined benefit pension schemes	25	-	(155,000)	-	(155,000)	207,000
Net movement in funds		<u>(32,394)</u>	<u>(291,000)</u>	<u>(2,415)</u>	<u>(325,809)</u>	<u>92,358</u>
Reconciliation of funds:						
Total funds brought forward (restated)		67,446	(723,000)	158,153	(497,401)	(589,759)
Net movement in funds		(32,394)	(291,000)	(2,415)	(325,809)	92,358
Total funds carried forward		<u>35,052</u>	<u>(1,014,000)</u>	<u>155,738</u>	<u>(823,210)</u>	<u>(497,401)</u>

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 25 to 48 form part of these financial statements.

HOLY CROSS CATHOLIC PRIMARY ACADEMY
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)
REGISTERED NUMBER: 07696114

BALANCE SHEET
AS AT 31 AUGUST 2019

	Note	2019 £	As restated 2018 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	13	144,068	158,153
		<u>144,068</u>	<u>158,153</u>
Current assets			
Stocks	14	2,847	2,847
Debtors	15	205,144	217,060
Cash at bank and in hand		94,015	103,000
		<u>302,006</u>	<u>322,907</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	16	(153,284)	(153,461)
		<u>148,722</u>	<u>169,446</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		<u>292,790</u>	<u>327,599</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	17	(102,000)	(102,000)
Net assets excluding pension liability		<u>190,790</u>	<u>225,599</u>
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	25	(1,014,000)	(723,000)
Total net assets		<u><u>(823,210)</u></u>	<u><u>(497,401)</u></u>
Funds of the Academy			
Restricted funds:			
Fixed asset funds	19	155,738	158,153
Restricted funds excluding pension liability	19	155,738	158,153
Pension reserve	19	(1,014,000)	(723,000)
Total restricted funds	19	<u>(858,262)</u>	<u>(564,847)</u>
Unrestricted income funds	19	35,052	67,446
Total funds		<u><u>(823,210)</u></u>	<u><u>(497,401)</u></u>

HOLY CROSS CATHOLIC PRIMARY ACADEMY
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

BALANCE SHEET (CONTINUED)
AS AT 31 AUGUST 2019

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to entities subject to the small companies regime.

The financial statements on pages 21 to 48 were approved by the Trustees, and authorised for issue on 21 November 2019 and are signed on their behalf, by:

Mrs C Selwood
Chair of Trustees

The notes on pages 25 to 48 form part of these financial statements.

HOLY CROSS CATHOLIC PRIMARY ACADEMY
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

	Note	2019 £	2018 £
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash provided by operating activities	21	8,964	30,994
Cash flows from investing activities	23	(18,055)	(38,693)
Cash flows from financing activities	22	106	106
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		(8,985)	(7,593)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		103,000	110,593
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	24	<u>94,015</u>	<u>103,000</u>

The notes on pages 25 to 48 form part of these financial statements

HOLY CROSS CATHOLIC PRIMARY ACADEMY
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

1. Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements of the Academy, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historic cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2018 to 2019 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Holy Cross Catholic Primary Academy meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

The Academy's functional and presentational currency is Pounds Sterling.

1.2 Going concern

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Academy to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the Academy has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

1.3 Company status

The Academy is a private company registered in England and Wales and limited by guarantee. Members are noted on page 1. In the event of the Academy being wound up, the liability in respect of the guarantee is limited to £10 per member. The registered office is Holy Cross Catholic Primary Academy, Tracyses Road, Harlow, Essex CM18 6JJ.

HOLY CROSS CATHOLIC PRIMARY ACADEMY
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.4 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

• **Legacies**

The recognition of income from legacies is dependent on establishing entitlement, the probability of receipt and the ability to estimate with sufficient accuracy the amount receivable. Evidence of entitlement to a legacy exists when the Academy has sufficient evidence that a gift has been left to them (through knowledge of the existence of a valid will and the death of the benefactor) and the executor is satisfied that the property in question will not be required to satisfy claims in the estate. Receipt of a legacy must be recognised when it is probable that it will be received and the fair value of the amount receivable, which will generally be the expected cash amount to be distributed to the Academy, can be reliably measured.

• **Grants**

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance Sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the year is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the Balance Sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

• **Donations**

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

• **Other income**

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the year it is receivable and to the extent the Academy has provided the goods or services.

1.5 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

HOLY CROSS CATHOLIC PRIMARY ACADEMY
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.5 Expenditure (continued)

• **Charitable activities**

These are costs incurred on the Academy's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

1.6 Interest receivable

Interest on funds held on deposit is included when receivable and the amount can be measured reliably by the Academy; this is normally upon notification of the interest paid or payable by the institution with whom the funds are deposited.

1.7 Tangible fixed assets

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

The Academy occupied land and buildings provided to it by the Diocesan Trustees under a license (also referred to as a Church Supplemental Agreement) which contains a two year notice period. Having considered the fact that the Academy occupies the land and buildings by a license that transfers to the Academy no rights or control over the site other than that of occupying it at the will of the Diocesan Trustees under the agreement, the Diocesan Trustees have concluded that the value of the land and buildings occupied by the Academy will not be recognised or valued within fixed assets.

Capital improvements to Diocesan owned property are recognised as expenditure.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Depreciation is provided on the following basis:

Furniture and equipment - 5 - 10 years straight line

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

HOLY CROSS CATHOLIC PRIMARY ACADEMY
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.8 Stocks

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value after making due allowance for obsolete and slow-moving stocks. Cost includes all direct costs and an appropriate proportion of fixed and variable overheads.

1.9 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

1.10 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

1.11 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

1.12 Financial instruments

The Academy only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy and their measurement bases are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 15. Prepayments are not financial instruments. Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in notes 16 and 17. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

1.13 Operating leases

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities on a straight line basis over the lease term.

HOLY CROSS CATHOLIC PRIMARY ACADEMY
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.14 Pensions

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Government Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

1.15 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

Investment income, gains and losses are allocated to the appropriate fund.

HOLY CROSS CATHOLIC PRIMARY ACADEMY
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

2. Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgment

Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:

The Trustees make estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 25, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2016 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2019. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

3. Income from donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds 2019 £	Restricted funds 2019 £	Total funds 2019 £	Total funds 2018 £
Donations	18,285	49,502	67,787	56,690
Donation in kind	-	51,000	51,000	51,000
Capital grants	-	23,162	23,162	12,659
	<u>18,285</u>	<u>123,664</u>	<u>141,949</u>	<u>120,349</u>
Total 2018	<u>7,894</u>	<u>112,455</u>	<u>120,349</u>	

In 2018, income from donations was £56,690 of which £7,894 was unrestricted and £48,796 restricted.
In 2018, income relating to the donation in kind of £51,000 related to restricted funds only.
In 2019, capital grants of £23,162 (2018 - £12,659) were in relation to restricted fixed assets.

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4. Funding for the Academy's provision of education

	Unrestricted funds 2019 £	Restricted funds 2019 £	Total funds 2019 £	Total funds 2018 £
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	1,597,929	1,597,929	1,451,246
Other DfE / ESFA grants	-	142,544	142,544	129,509
	-	1,740,473	1,740,473	1,580,755
Other Government grants				
Local Authority grant	-	66,066	66,066	37,838
	-	66,066	66,066	37,838
Other funding				
Catering income	55,212	-	55,212	45,723
	55,212	-	55,212	45,723
	55,212	1,806,539	1,861,751	1,664,316
Total 2018	45,723	1,618,593	1,664,316	

In 2018, income from DFE/ESFA grants was £1,580,755 of which all was restricted.

In 2018, income from other government grants was £37,838 of which all was restricted.

In 2018, income from catering was £45,723 of which all was unrestricted.

5. Income from other trading activities

	Unrestricted funds 2019 £	Total funds 2019 £	Total funds 2018 £
Hire of facilities	920	920	3,640
Other income	46,805	46,805	43,285
Club income	54,600	54,600	52,368
	102,325	102,325	99,293

Income from other trading activities in 2018 was unrestricted.

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6. Investment income

	Unrestricted funds 2019 £	Total funds 2019 £	Total funds 2018 £
Interest receivable	100	100	106
	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>106</u>

7. Expenditure

	Staff Costs 2019 £	Premises 2019 £	Other 2019 £	Total 2019 £	Total 2018 £
Provision of Education:					
Direct costs	1,226,177	-	128,454	1,354,631	1,182,697
Allocated support costs	458,021	198,325	265,957	922,303	816,009
	<u>1,684,198</u>	<u>198,325</u>	<u>394,411</u>	<u>2,276,934</u>	<u>1,998,706</u>
Total 2018	<u>1,519,352</u>	<u>153,961</u>	<u>325,393</u>	<u>1,998,706</u>	

In 2019, of the total expenditure, £190,261 (2018 - £116,820) was made from unrestricted funds, £2,063,041 (2018 - £1,851,389) was made from restricted funds, and £43,632 (2018 - £30,497) was made from restricted fixed asset funds.

In 2018, direct expenditure consisted of £1,103,130 staff costs and £79,567 other costs.

In 2018, support expenditure consisted of £416,222 staff costs, £153,961 premises costs and £245,826 other costs.

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8. Net expenditure

Net expenditure for the year includes:

	2019 £	2018 £
Operating lease rentals	12,810	9,628
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	32,140	30,497
Fees paid to Auditors for:		
- audit	4,500	4,375
- other services	4,660	4,325
	4,660	4,325

9. Charitable Activities

	2019 £	2018 £
Direct costs	1,374,631	1,182,697
Support costs	922,303	816,009
	2,296,934	1,998,706

	2019 £	2018 £
Analysis of support costs		
Support Staff costs	458,021	416,222
Depreciation	32,140	30,497
Governance costs	5,310	9,675
Technology costs	8,658	7,548
Premises costs	166,185	123,464
Other support costs	251,989	228,603
	922,303	816,009

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10. Staff costs

a. Staff costs

Staff costs during the year were as follows:

	2019 £	2018 £
Wages and salaries	1,282,237	1,155,694
Social security costs	86,682	69,799
Pension costs	302,492	285,480
	1,671,411	1,510,973
Agency staff costs	12,787	8,379
	1,684,198	1,519,352

b. Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the Academy during the year was as follows:

	2019 No.	2018 No.
Teachers	18	18
Administration and support	43	37
Management	6	6
	67	61
	67	61

c. Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2019 No.	2018 No.
In the band £70,001 - £80,000	1	1
	1	1

d. Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the Trust comprise the Trustees and the Senior Leadership Team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and national insurance) received by key management personnel for their services to the Trust was £311,901 (2018: £299,200). Included in the above are employer pension contributions of £40,809 (2018: £38,877) and employer national insurance contributions of £27,703 (2018: £26,529).

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11. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the Academy. The Headteacher and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of Headteacher and staff members under their contracts of employment. The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

		2019	2018
		£	£
Miss S McGuiggan, Headteacher	Remuneration	75,000 -	70,000 -
		80,000	75,000
	Pension contributions paid	10,000 -	10,000 -
		15,000	15,000
Mrs S Ennifer, Staff Governor	Remuneration	35,000 -	30,000 -
		40,000	35,000
	Pension contributions paid	5,000 -	5,000 -
		10,000	10,000
Mr G Oliver, Staff Governor	Remuneration	25,000 -	25,000 -
		30,000	30,000
	Pension contributions paid	5,000 -	0 - 5,000
		10,000	

During the year ended 31 August 2019, no Trustee expenses have been incurred (2018 - £NIL).

12. Trustees' and Officers' insurance

In accordance with normal commercial practice, the Academy has purchased insurance to protect Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business. The insurance provides cover up to £5,000,000 on any one claim and the cost for the year ended 31 August 2019 was included in the total insurance cost.

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13. Tangible fixed assets

	Furniture and equipment £
Cost or valuation	
At 1 September 2018	279,946
Additions	18,055
	298,001
At 31 August 2019	298,001
Depreciation	
At 1 September 2018	121,793
Charge for the year	32,140
	153,933
At 31 August 2019	153,933
Net book value	
At 31 August 2019	144,068
At 31 August 2018	158,153

14. Stocks

	2019 £	2018 £
Catering stock	2,847	2,847
	2,847	2,847

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15. Debtors

	2019 £	2018 £
Due after more than one year		
Other debtors	102,000	102,000
	102,000	102,000
Due within one year		
Other debtors	54,555	53,847
Prepayments and accrued income	44,681	55,540
VAT repayable	3,908	5,673
	205,144	217,060

16. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2019 £	As restated 2018 £
Trade creditors	624	2,192
Other taxation and social security	25,162	21,176
Other creditors	79,047	74,859
Accruals and deferred income	48,451	55,234
	153,284	153,461
	2019 £	2018 £
Deferred Income		
Deferred income at 1 September 2018	41,746	54,969
Resources deferred during the year	48,451	41,746
Amounts released from previous periods	(41,746)	(54,969)
	48,451	41,746

The majority of resources deferred at the period end relate to contributions towards free school meals.

17. Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year

	2019 £	As restated 2018 £
Other creditors	102,000	102,000
	102,000	102,000

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18. Prior year adjustments

A prior year adjustment has been made to reflect the new guidance in section 7.7 in the ESFA Academies Accounts Direction 2018-19. The right to occupy liability reflects the future notional rental expense as a creditor rather than the previous treatment as a restricted fund. This amounted to £153,000.

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19. Statement of funds

	As restated balance at 1 September 2018 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2019 £
Unrestricted funds						
General Funds - all funds	67,446	175,922	(190,261)	(18,055)	-	35,052
Restricted general funds						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	1,597,929	(1,597,929)	-	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	142,544	(142,544)	-	-	-
Other government grants	-	66,066	(66,066)	-	-	-
Trip income	-	49,502	(49,502)	-	-	-
Donation in kind	-	51,000	(51,000)	-	-	-
Pension reserve	(723,000)	-	(136,000)	-	(155,000)	(1,014,000)
	<u>(723,000)</u>	<u>1,907,041</u>	<u>(2,043,041)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(155,000)</u>	<u>(1,014,000)</u>
Restricted fixed asset funds						
Restricted fixed assets	158,153	-	(32,140)	18,055	-	144,068
DfE/ESFA capital grants	-	23,162	(11,492)	-	-	11,670
	<u>158,153</u>	<u>23,162</u>	<u>(43,632)</u>	<u>18,055</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>155,738</u>
Total Restricted funds	<u>(564,847)</u>	<u>1,930,203</u>	<u>(2,086,673)</u>	<u>18,055</u>	<u>(155,000)</u>	<u>(858,262)</u>
Total funds	<u><u>(497,401)</u></u>	<u><u>2,106,125</u></u>	<u><u>(2,276,934)</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>(155,000)</u></u>	<u><u>(823,210)</u></u>

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

Unrestricted funds

This represents income received that does not have restrictions on its use.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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19. Statement of funds (continued)

General Annual Grant (GAG)

This represents funding from the ESFA to cover the costs of recurrent expenditure.

Other DfE/ESFA grants

This represents Pupil Premium funding to help raise achievement and improve outcomes for pupils from low income families who are eligible for free school meals, and various other small restricted grants received from both the Department for Education and the Education and Skills Funding Agency to assist with the costs of the Trust in relation to specific activities.

Other Government grants

This represents various grants from local and national government bodies for the provision of specific services to pupils of the Academy.

Restricted trip donations

This represents contributions made by parents towards the running costs of trips for the pupils of the School and the associated costs.

Donation in kind

This fund represents the rent free occupation of the land and buildings from the Diocese of Brentwood.

Pension Reserve

This fund represents the Trust's share of the deficit on the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) transferred to the Trust on conversion from a state controlled school.

Restricted Fixed Asset Fund

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the DfE where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Academy was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG it could carry forward at 31 August 2019.

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19. Statement of funds (continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding year is as follows:

	As restated balance at 1 September 2017 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	As restated balance at 31 August 2018 £
Unrestricted funds						
Unrestricted funds	57,284	153,016	(116,820)	(26,034)	-	67,446
Restricted general funds						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	1,451,246	(1,451,246)	-	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	129,509	(129,509)	-	-	-
Other government grants	-	37,838	(37,838)	-	-	-
Trip income	-	48,796	(48,796)	-	-	-
Donation in kind	-	51,000	(51,000)	-	-	-
Pension reserve	(797,000)	-	(133,000)	-	207,000	(723,000)
	<u>(797,000)</u>	<u>1,718,389</u>	<u>(1,851,389)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>207,000</u>	<u>(723,000)</u>
Restricted fixed asset funds						
Restricted fixed assets	149,957	-	(30,497)	38,693	-	158,153
DfE/ESFA capital grants	-	12,659	-	(12,659)	-	-
	<u>149,957</u>	<u>12,659</u>	<u>(30,497)</u>	<u>26,034</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>158,153</u>
Total Restricted funds	<u>(647,043)</u>	<u>1,731,048</u>	<u>(1,881,886)</u>	<u>26,034</u>	<u>207,000</u>	<u>(564,847)</u>
Total funds	<u><u>(589,759)</u></u>	<u><u>1,884,064</u></u>	<u><u>(1,998,706)</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>207,000</u></u>	<u><u>(497,401)</u></u>

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20. Analysis of net assets between funds

Analysis of net assets between funds - current year

	Unrestricted funds 2019 £	Restricted funds 2019 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2019 £	Total funds 2019 £
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	144,068	144,068
Debtors due after more than one year	102,000	-	-	102,000
Current assets	188,336	-	11,670	200,006
Creditors due within one year	(153,284)	-	-	(153,284)
Creditors due in more than one year	(102,000)	-	-	(102,000)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	-	(1,014,000)	-	(1,014,000)
Total	<u>35,052</u>	<u>(1,014,000)</u>	<u>155,738</u>	<u>(823,210)</u>

Analysis of net assets between funds - prior year

	Unrestricted funds 2018 £	Restricted funds (restated) 2018 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2018 £	Total funds 2018 £
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	158,153	158,153
Debtors due after more than one year	-	102,000	-	102,000
Current assets	169,907	51,000	-	220,907
Creditors due within one year	(51,461)	(102,000)	-	(153,461)
Creditors due in more than one year	(51,000)	(51,000)	-	(102,000)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	-	(723,000)	-	(723,000)
Total	<u>67,446</u>	<u>(723,000)</u>	<u>158,153</u>	<u>(497,401)</u>

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21. Reconciliation of net expenditure to net cash flow from operating activities

	2019 £	2018 £
Net expenditure for the year (as per Statement of Financial Activities)	(170,809)	(114,642)
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation	32,140	30,497
Interest receivable	(106)	(106)
Decrease/(increase) in debtors	10,151	(15,294)
Increase/(decrease) in creditors	1,588	(2,461)
Defined benefit pension adjustment	136,000	133,000
Net cash provided by operating activities	8,964	30,994

22. Cash flows from financing activities

	2019 £	2018 £
Interest received	106	106
Net cash provided by financing activities	106	106

23. Cash flows from investing activities

	2019 £	2018 £
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(18,055)	(38,693)
Net cash used in investing activities	(18,055)	(38,693)

24. Analysis of cash and cash equivalents

	2019 £	2018 £
Cash in hand	94,015	103,000
Total cash and cash equivalents	94,015	103,000

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25. Pension commitments

The Academy's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme for England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Essex County Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2012 and of the LGPS 31 March 2016.

Contributions amounting to £22,547 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2019 (2018 - £23,859) and are included within creditors.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS or scheme) is a statutory, unfunded, defined benefit occupational scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pensions Regulations 2010 (as amended), and the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014 (as amended). These regulations apply to teachers in schools and other educational establishments, including academies, in England and Wales that are maintained by local authorities.

In addition, teachers in many independent and voluntary-aided schools and teachers and lecturers in some establishments of further and higher education may be eligible for membership. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers and lecturers and, from 1 January 2007, automatic too for teachers and lecturers in part-time employment following appointment or a change of contract. Teachers and lecturers are able to opt out of the TPS.

The Teachers' Pension Budgeting and Valuation Account

Although members may be employed by various bodies, their retirement and other pension benefits are set out in regulations made under the Superannuation Act (1972) and Public Service Pensions Act (2013) and are paid by public funds provided by Parliament. The TPS is an unfunded scheme and members contribute on a 'pay as you go' basis – contributions from members, along with those made by employers, are credited to the Exchequer under arrangements governed by the above Acts.

The Teachers' Pensions Regulations 2010 require an annual account, the Teachers' Pension Budgeting and Valuation Account, to be kept of receipts and expenditure (including the cost of pension increases). From 1 April 2001, the Account has been credited with a real rate of return, which is equivalent to assuming that the balance in the Account is invested in notional investments that produce that real rate of return.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The latest valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme has now taken place, in line with directions issued by HM Treasury and using membership data as at 31 March 2016. As a result of this valuation TPS employers will pay an increased contribution rate of 23.68% from September 2019 (this includes the administration levy of 0.8%). The timing of the implementation is to align its introduction with employers' budget planning cycles. Until then, employers will pay the current rate of 16.48%.

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25. Pension commitments (continued)

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the year amounted to £86,668 (2018 - £88,650).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the [Teachers' Pensions website](#).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Academy has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Academy has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Scheme Changes

The arrangements for a reformed Teachers' Pension Scheme, in line with the recommendations made by Lord Hutton, in particular the introduction of a Career Average Revalued Earnings (CARE) scheme, were implemented from 1 April 2015.

In December 2018, the Court of Appeal held that transitional protection provisions contained in the reformed judicial and firefighter pension schemes, introduced as part of public service pension reforms in 2015, gave rise to direct age discrimination and were therefore unlawful. The Supreme Court, in a decision made in June 2019, have rejected the Government's application for permission to appeal the Court of Appeal's ruling. The case will now be referred to an Employment Tribunal for a decision regarding the remedy which will need to be offered to those members of the two schemes who were subject of the age discrimination.

HM Treasury are clear that the ruling has implications for the other public service schemes, including the Teachers' Pension Scheme. Those implications are currently being considered and any impact on scheme costs is expected to be looked at within the next scheme valuation, which is currently scheduled to be based on April 2020 data and implemented in April 2023.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2019 was £128,000 (2018 - £111,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £98,000 (2018 - £84,000) and employees' contributions totalled £30,000 (2018 - £27,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are between 19.7% and 17.7% per cent for employers and between 7.5% and 5.5% per cent for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Principal actuarial assumptions

	2019	2018
	%	%
Rate of increase in salaries	3.7	3.8
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.2	2.3
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	1.9	2.65

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25. Pension commitments (continued)

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2019 Years	2018 Years
<i>Retiring today</i>		
Males	21.3	22.3
Females	23.6	24.8
<i>Retiring in 20 years</i>		
Males	23.0	24.5
Females	25.4	27.1

As at 31 August 2019 the Academy Trust had a pension liability of £1,014,000 (2018 - £723,000). The sensitivity analysis detailed below would increase /(decrease) the closing defined obligation in the following way;

Sensitivity analysis

	2019 £	2018 £
Discount rate +0.1%	(50,000)	(37,000)
Discount rate -0.1%	52,000	38,000
Mortality assumption - 1 year increase	70,000	46,000
Mortality assumption - 1 year decrease	(68,000)	(45,000)
CPI rate +0.1%	46,000	34,000
CPI rate -0.1%	(45,000)	(33,000)

The Academy's share of the assets in the scheme was:

	At 31 August 2019 £	At 31 August 2018 £
Equities	565,000	455,000
Gilts	49,000	38,000
Other bonds	50,000	42,000
Property	72,000	64,000
Cash and other liquid assets	26,000	24,000
Alternative assets	88,000	64,000
Other managed funds	46,000	27,000
Total market value of assets	896,000	714,000

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25. Pension commitments (continued)

The actual return on scheme assets was £44,000 (2018 - £38,000).

The amounts recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities are as follows:

	2019 £	2018 £
Current service cost	(190,000)	(197,000)
Past service cost	(26,000)	-
Interest income	20,000	16,000
Interest cost	(38,000)	(36,000)
Total amount recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities	(234,000)	(217,000)

Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligations were as follows:

	2019 £	2018 £
At 1 September	1,437,000	1,363,000
Interest cost	38,000	36,000
Employee contributions	30,000	27,000
Actuarial losses/(gains)	199,000	(185,000)
Past service costs	26,000	-
Current service costs	190,000	197,000
Benefits paid	(10,000)	(1,000)
At 31 August	1,910,000	1,437,000

Changes in the fair value of the Academy's share of scheme assets were as follows:

	2019 £	2018 £
At 1 September	714,000	566,000
Interest income	20,000	16,000
Actuarial gains	44,000	22,000
Employer contributions	98,000	84,000
Employee contributions	30,000	27,000
Benefits paid	(10,000)	(1,000)
At 31 August	896,000	714,000

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26. Operating lease commitments

At 31 August 2019 the Academy had commitments to make future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	2019 £	2018 £
Not later than 1 year	8,523	12,810
Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years	9,950	18,473
	<u>18,473</u>	<u>31,283</u>

27. Members' liability

Each member of the Charitable Company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the Company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a Member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a Member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a Member.

28. Related party transactions

Any transaction where the Trustee has a pecuniary interest is only undertaken in accordance with the 'at cost' principle stated in the Academies Financial Handbook.

During the year the Trust received £14,616 (2018 - £16,357) from Holy Cross Pre-School, a nursery at which the Trustee Mrs C Selwood is employed, towards the costs of meals. The amount owed by them at the year end was £NIL (2018 - £NIL).

The Trust operates from land and buildings provided rent free by the Diocese of Brentwood. Under an agreement between the Dioceses, the Trust and the Secretary of State the Diocese would be required to give 24 months notice from the year end if it wished to terminate this agreement. No such notice had been given at the year end and the Diocese is therefore committed to providing the land and buildings rent free for a further 36 months from the year end. The Trustees estimate that the cost of renting equivalent buildings would be £51,000 per annum, on this basis a donation from the Diocese of £51,000 is shown in the accounts together with a notional expense of the same amount. In addition, included within debtors and creditors is a donation in kind receivable and payable of £153,000 representing the commitment by the Diocese to provide the land and buildings rent free for a further 36 months.

During the period the Trust incurred expenditure of £18,060 (2018 - £6,432) in relation to educational support services from The Brentwood Roman Catholic Diocesan Trust. Right Reverend A Williams, a member of Holy Cross Catholic Primary Academy, is a director and the sole trustee of The Brentwood Roman Catholic Diocesan Trust. At the period end no balance was due to The Brentwood Roman Catholic Diocesan Trust. Right Reverend A Williams is entitled to exercise 10% of the voting power of The Brentwood Roman Catholic Diocesan Trust and has no financial or profit share entitlement so transactions with The Brentwood Roman Catholic Diocesan Trust are not subject to the 'at cost' rules set out in the Academies Financial Handbook.

There were no other related party transactions during the year ended 31 August 2019.